OMB 0651-0031

						IVID	1500-1 600	
Substitute for FORM PTO-1449			Attorney Docket Number 101.0044-03000		Customer No. 22882			
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE CITATION IN AN APPLICATION			Applicant Gary Kartin Michelson		Application Number			
					09/497,590			
(Use several sheets if necessary)			Filing Date		Group Art Unit Examiner			
Sheet <u>1</u> of <u>1</u>			June 6, 2000		3764 M. Brown			
U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS								
EXAMINER INITIAL	DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUBCLASS	FILING DATE IF APPROPRIATE		
	5,059,194	10/1991	Michelson					
	5,431,658	07/1995	Moskovich					
***							••	
								
						-		
					-		•	
		EOREIGN DATE	NT DOCUMENTS					
FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS								
	DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	COUNTRY	CLASS	SUBCLASS	TRANSLATION (YES/NO)		
OTHER DOCUMENTS (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, Etc.)								
				_				
								
					•	• •		
EXAMINER		DATE CONSIDERED						
EXAMINER: Initial if citation considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP § 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to the applicant.								

BEARNIED

PATENT Attorney Docket No. 101.0044-03000 Customer No. 22882

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of: Gary Karlin Michelson Serial No.: 09/497,590 Filed: June 6, 2000 For: APPARATUS INCLUDING A GUARD) MEMBER HAVING A PASSAGE WITH A NON-CIRCULAR CROSS SECTION FOR PROVIDING PROTECTED ACCESS TO THE SPINE (as amended)	Confirmation No.: 7688 Group Art Unit: 3764 Examiner: Michael Brown	CENTRAL FAX CENTER MAR 3 1 2006
SPINE (as amended)		

Mail Stop AMENDMENT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(c)

Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.56 and 1.97(c), Applicant brings to the attention of the Examiner the documents listed on the attached PTO 1449. This Information Disclosure Statement is being filed after the events recited in Section 1.97(b) but, to the undersigned's knowledge, before the mailing date of either a Final Action or a Notice of Allowance. Under the provisions of 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(c), the requisite fee of \$180.00 as specified by Section 1.17(p) is to be charged to Deposit Account No. 50-3726.

Applicant respectfully requests that the Examiner consider the listed documents and indicate that they were considered by making appropriate notations on the attached form.

This submission does not represent that a search has been made or that no better art exists and does not constitute an admission that each or all of the listed documents are material or constitute "prior art." If the Examiner applies any of the documents as prior art against any claims in the application and Applicant determines that the cited documents do not constitute "prior art" under United States | 189.88 DA

reserves the right to present to the office the relevant facts and law regarding the appropriate status of such documents.

Applicant further reserves the right to take appropriate action to establish the patentability of the disclosed invention over the listed documents, should one or more of the documents be applied against the claims of the present application.

If there is any fee due in connection with the filing of this Statement, please charge the fee to our Deposit Account No. 50-3726.

Respectfully submitted,

MARTIN & FERRARO, LLP

Thomas H. Martin Registration No. 34,383

Date: March 31, 2006

1557 Lake O'Pines Street, NE

Hartville, Ohio 44632

Telephone: (330) 877-0700 Facsimile: (330) 877-2030